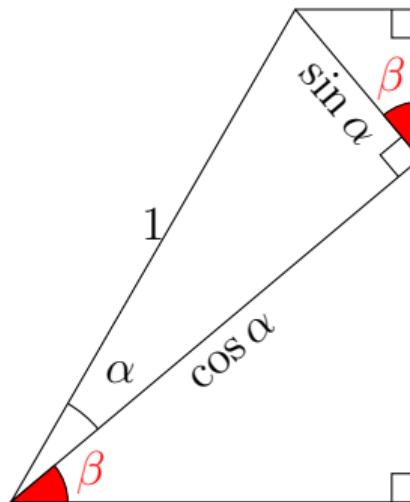
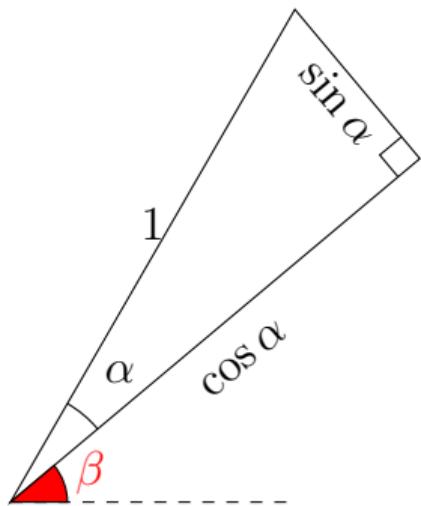


三角関数

2000. サインとコサインの加法定理

次の図を利用して、加法定理を導きなさい。



今回の学習目標

サインとコサインの加法定理

- 三角関数の新たな基礎

正弦・余弦の加法定理

1 $\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$

$$\sin(\alpha - \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta$$

2 $\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$

$$\cos(\alpha - \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta$$

加法定理とはどのような定理か？

1 $\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$

$$\sin 75^\circ$$

加法定理とはどのような定理か？

1 $\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$

$$\sin 75^\circ$$

$$= \sin(45^\circ + 30^\circ)$$

加法定理とはどのような定理か？

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$$\sin 75^\circ$$

$$= \sin(45^\circ + 30^\circ) = \sin 45^\circ \cos 30^\circ + \cos 45^\circ \sin 30^\circ$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

加法定理とはどのような定理か？

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$$\sin 75^\circ$$

$$= \sin(45^\circ + 30^\circ) = \sin 45^\circ \cos 30^\circ + \cos 45^\circ \sin 30^\circ$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$$

加法定理はどのような定理か？

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加法定理の**1**、**2**はそれぞれ2つあるが、実は1つ

正弦・余弦の加法定理

1 $\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$

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加法定理の①、②はそれぞれ2つあるが、実は1つ

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① $\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$

この式の β を $-\beta$ と置き換えると、

加法定理の**1**、**2**はそれぞれ2つあるが、実は1つ

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$$\begin{aligned}\sin(\alpha - \beta) &= \sin \alpha \cos(-\beta) + \cos \alpha \sin(-\beta) \\ &= \sin \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta\end{aligned}$$

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この式の β を $-\beta$ と置き換えると、

$$\begin{aligned}\cos(\alpha - \beta) &= \cos \alpha \cos(-\beta) - \sin \alpha \sin(-\beta) \\ &= \cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta\end{aligned}$$

正弦・余弦の加法定理

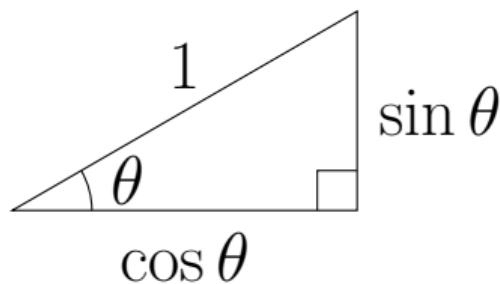
1 $\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$

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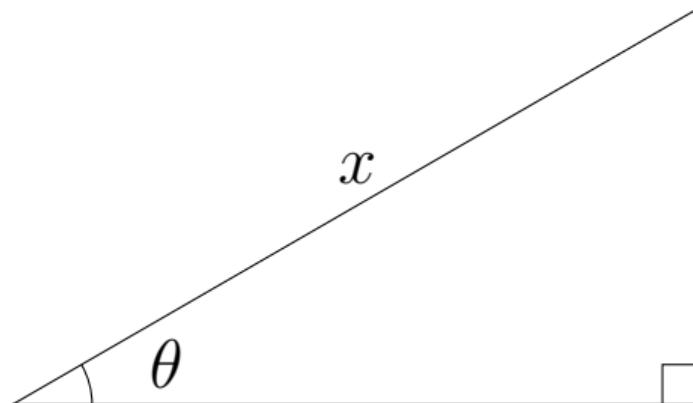
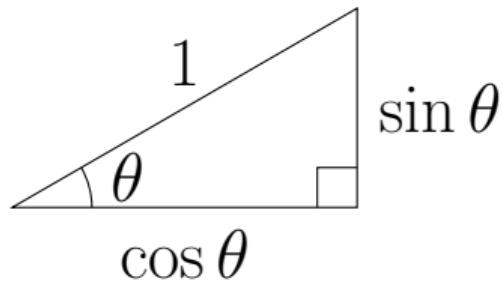
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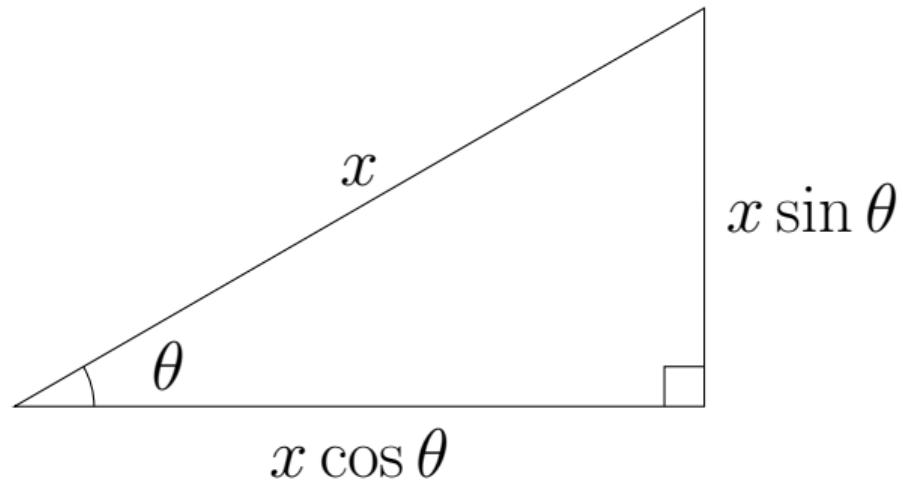
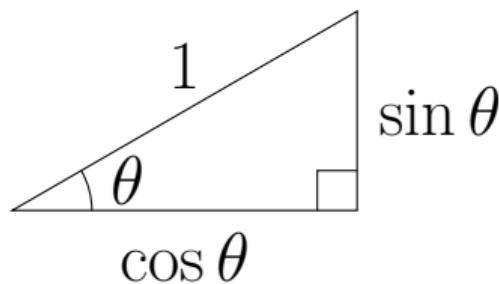
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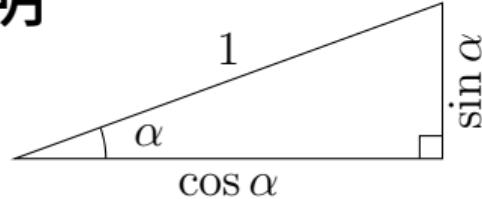
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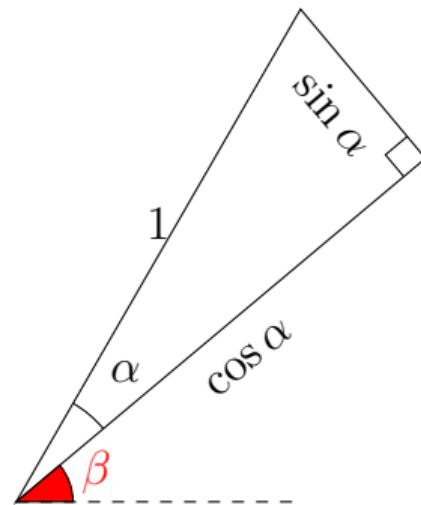
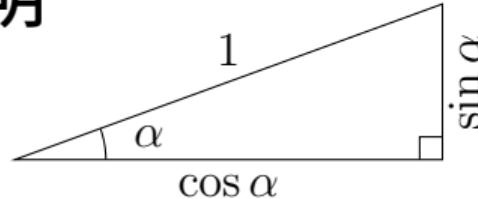
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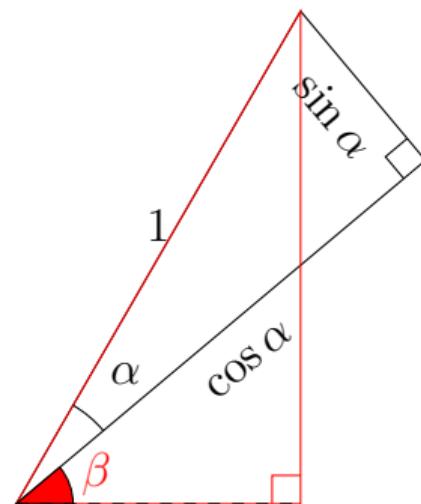
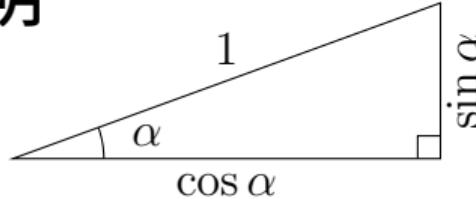
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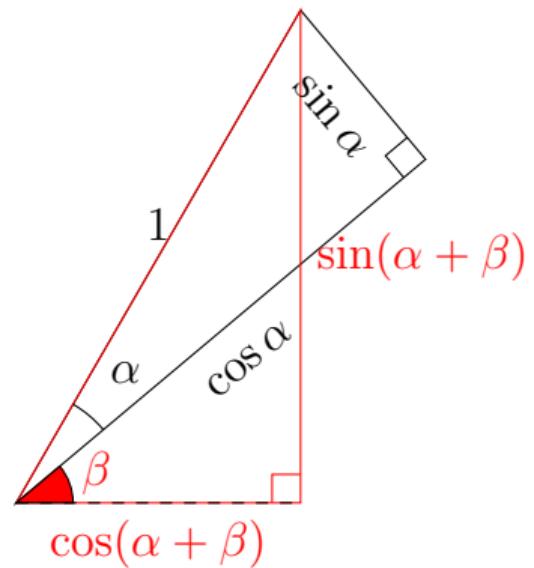
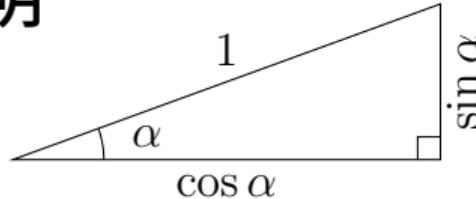
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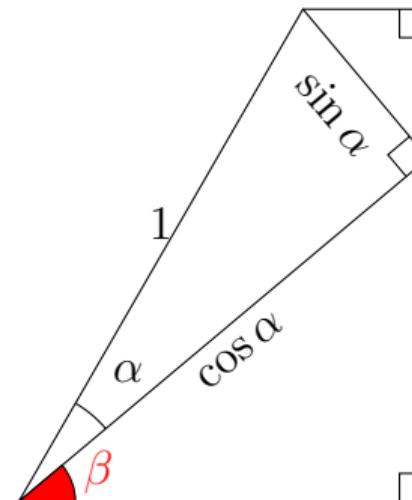
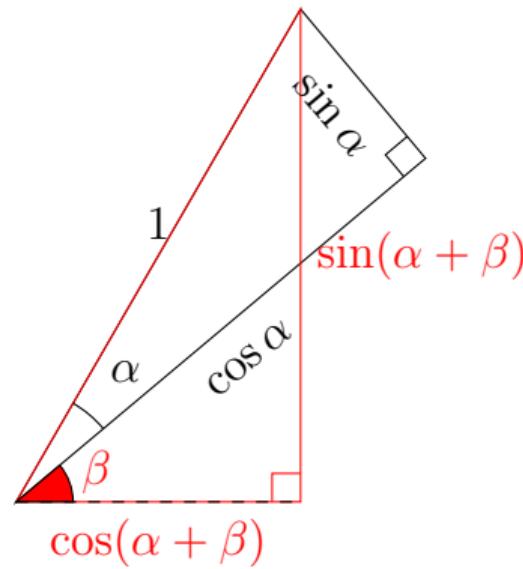
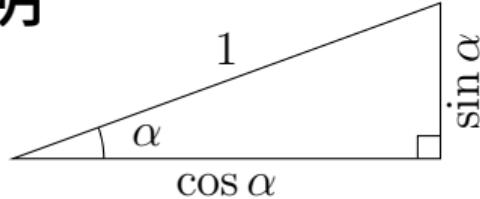
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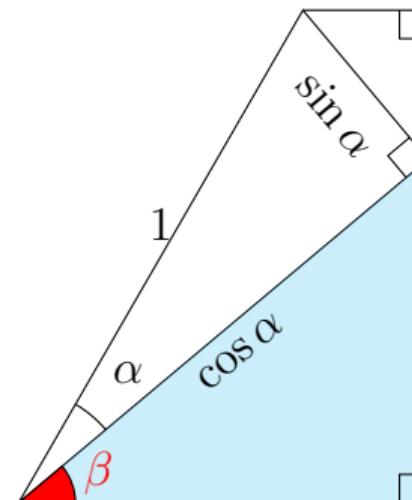
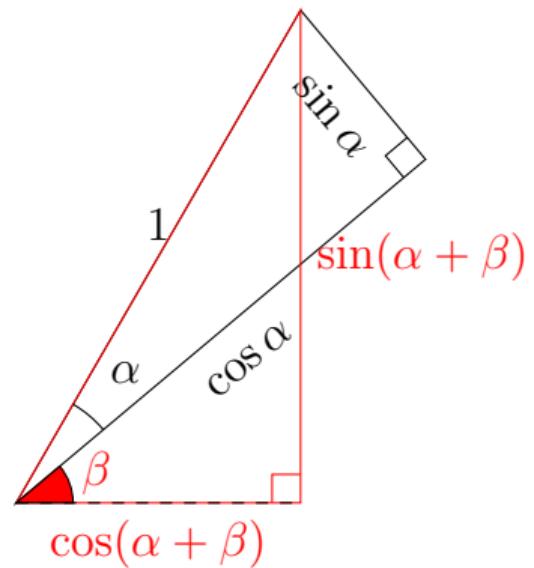
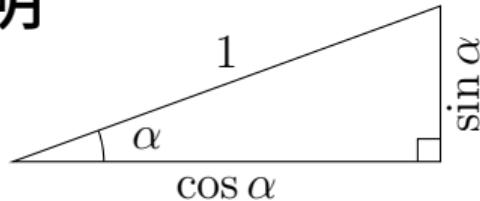
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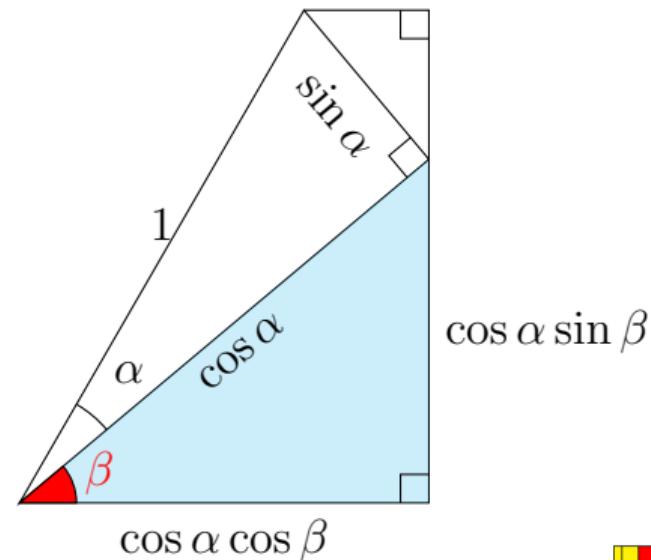
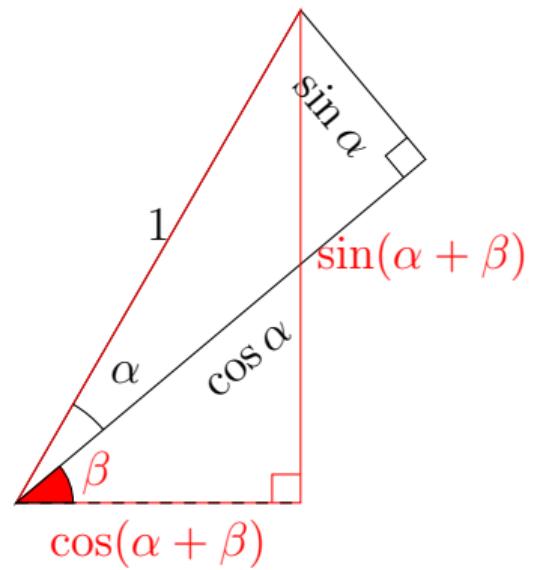
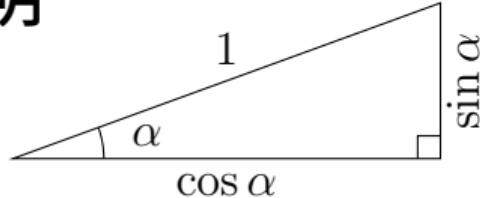
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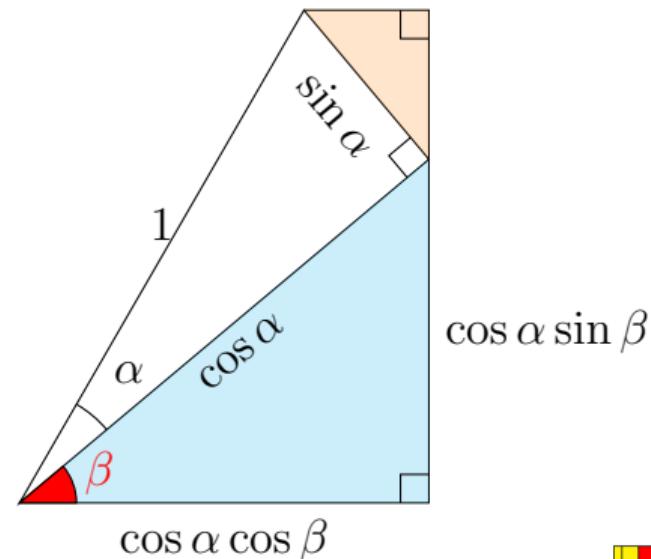
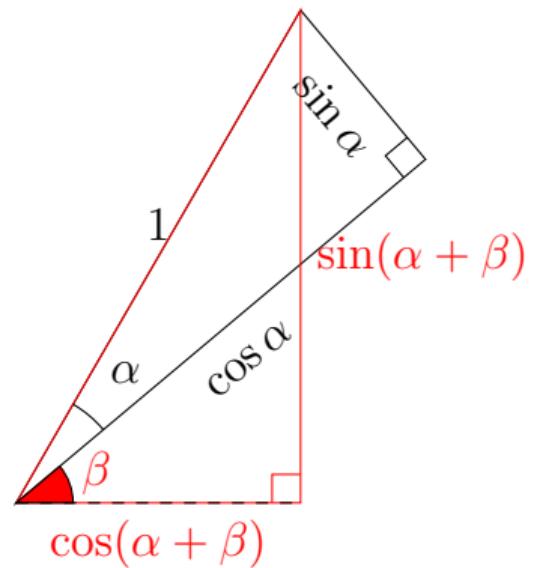
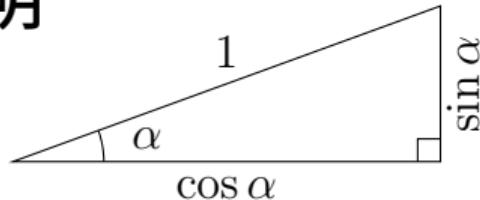
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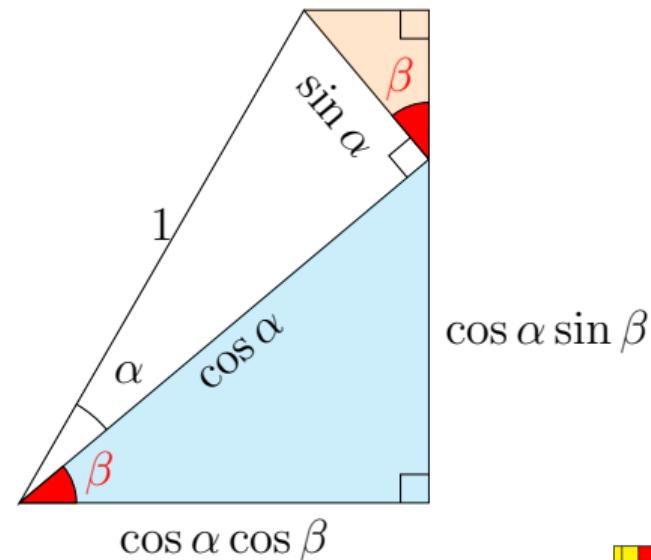
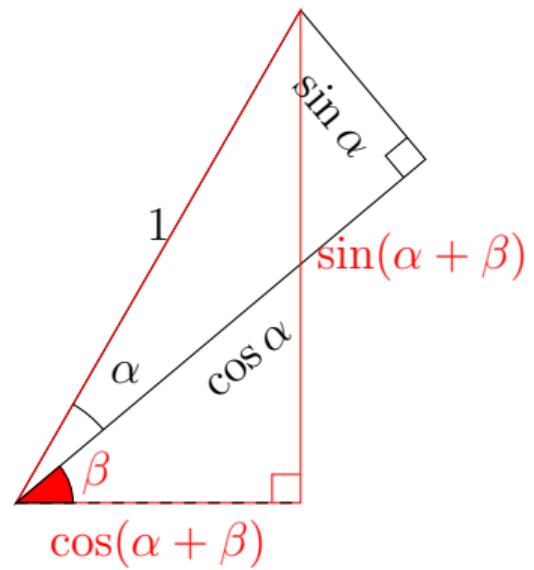
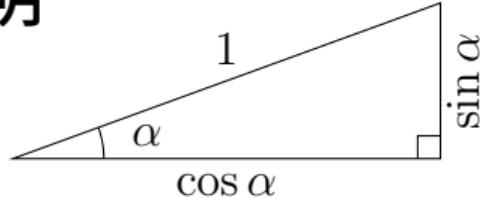
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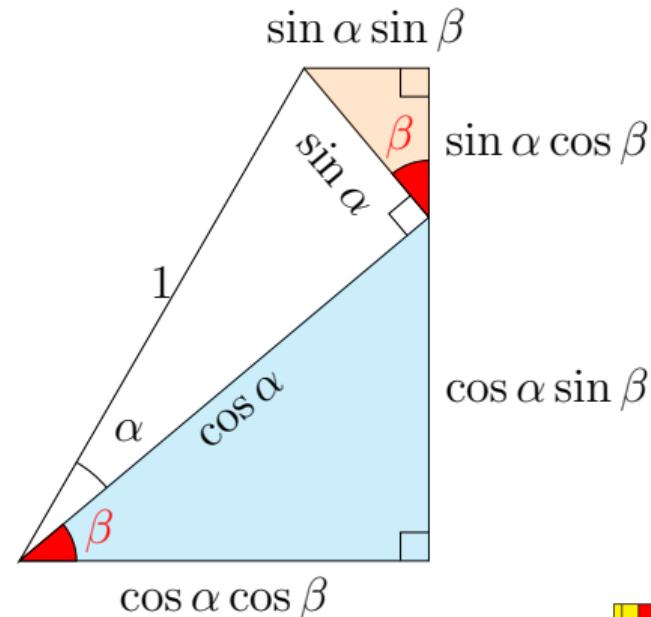
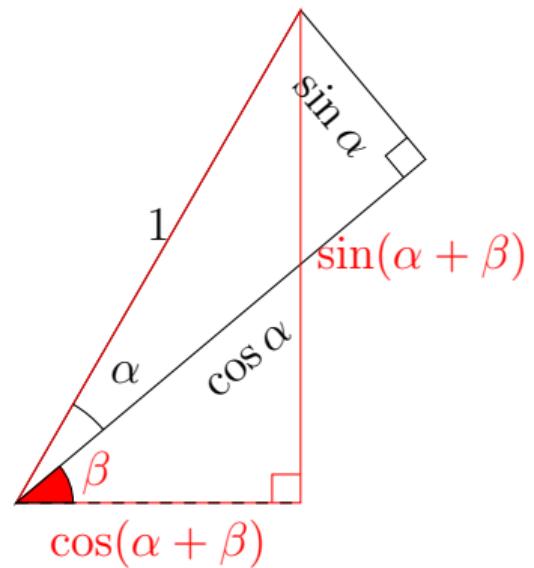
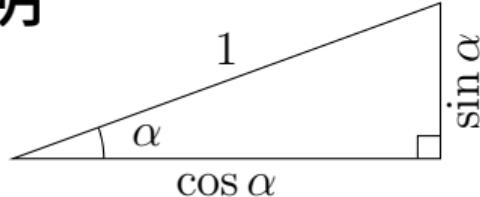
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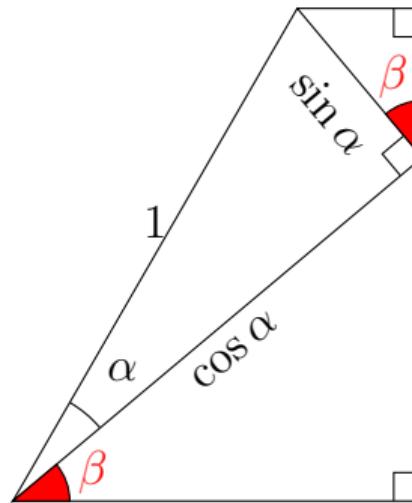
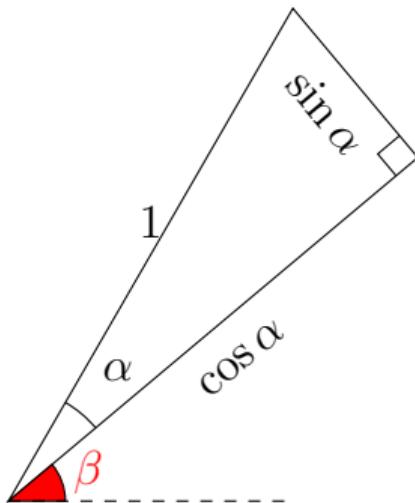


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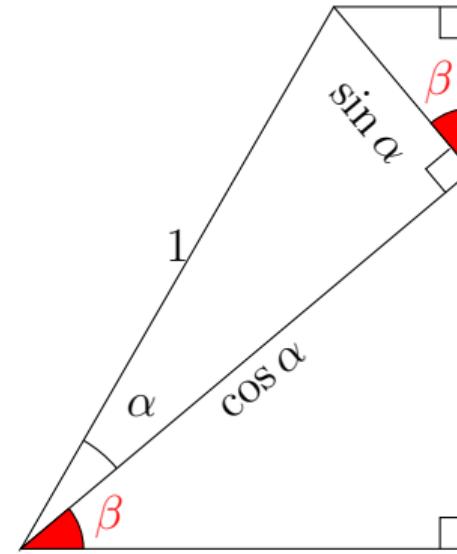
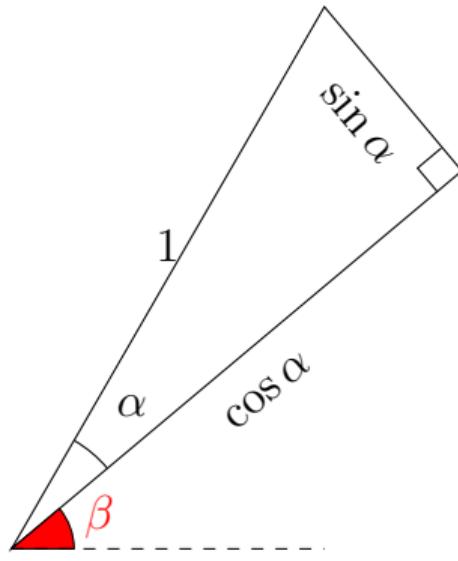


ビデオを止めて問題を解いてみよう

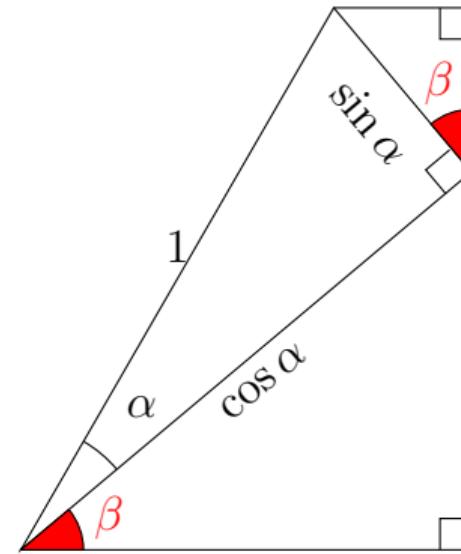
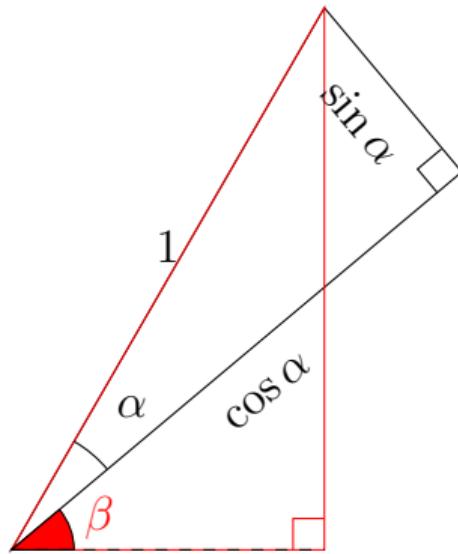
問 1 次の図を利用して、加法定理を導きなさい。



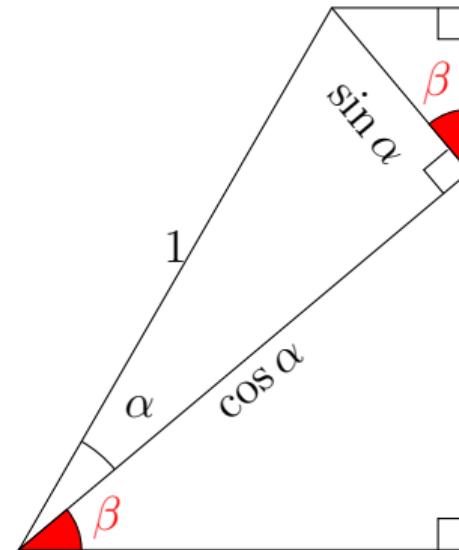
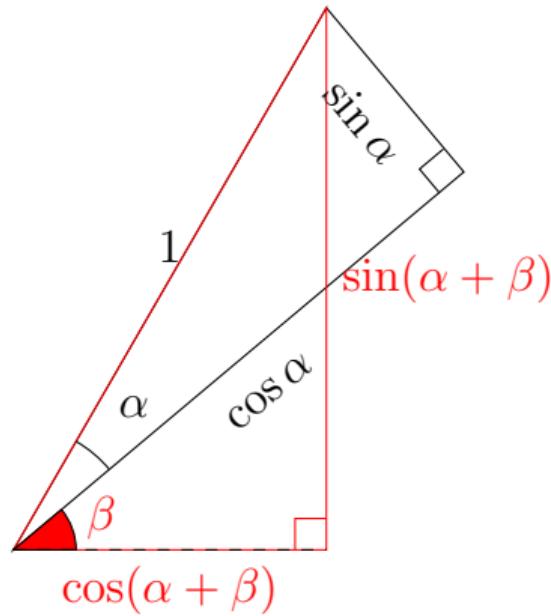
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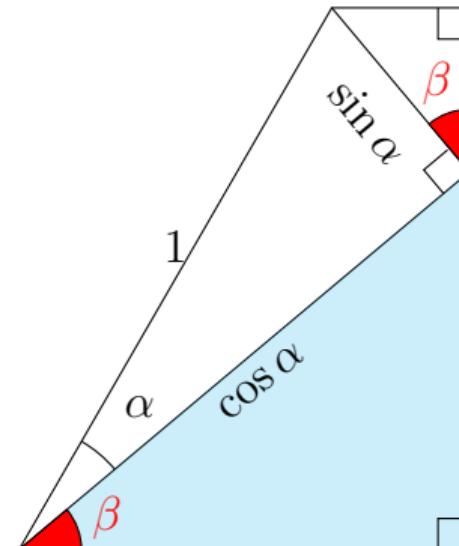
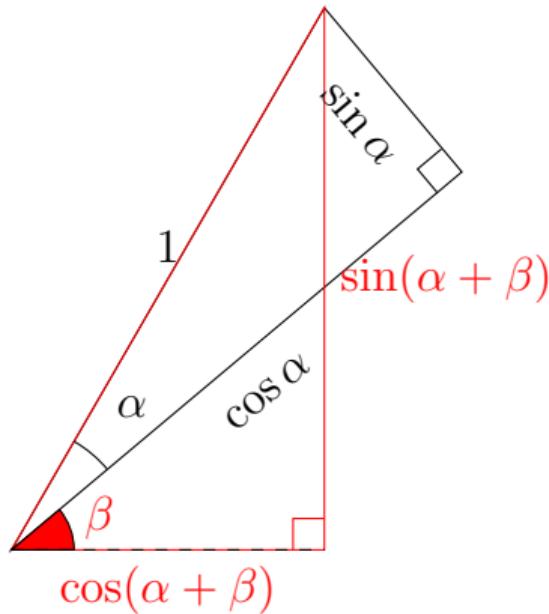
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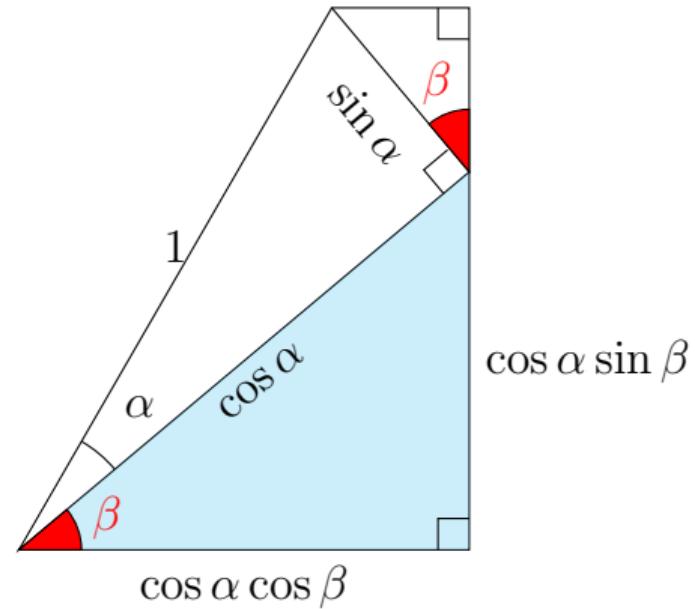
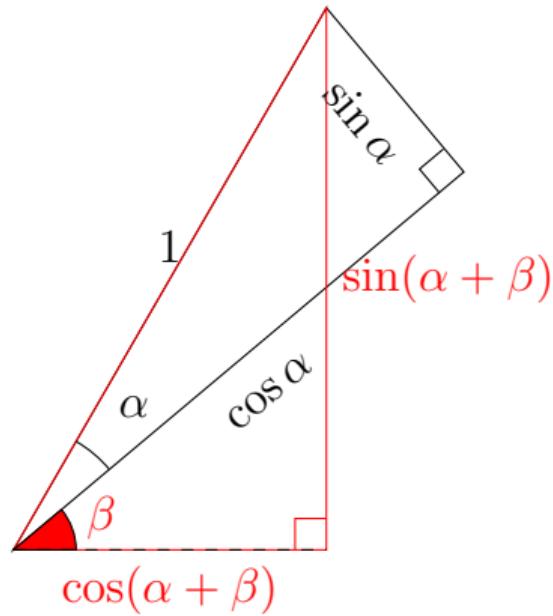
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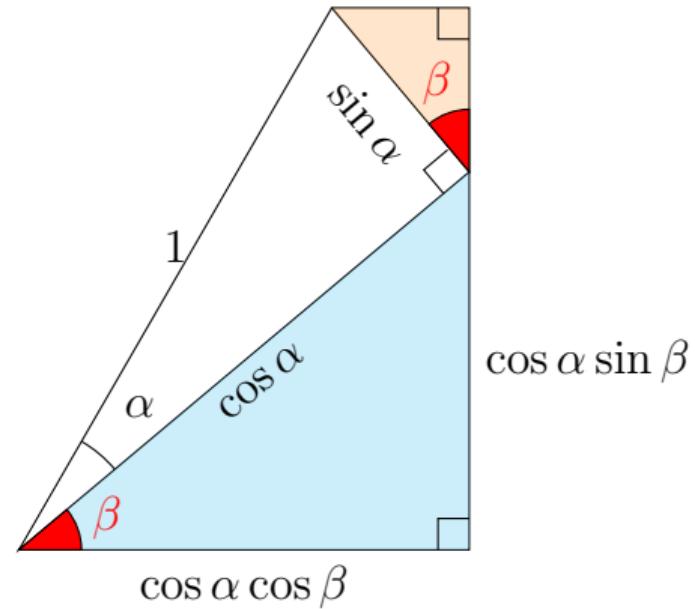
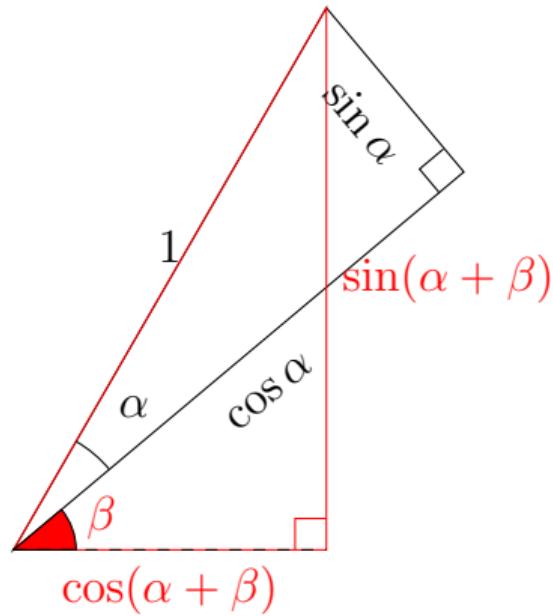
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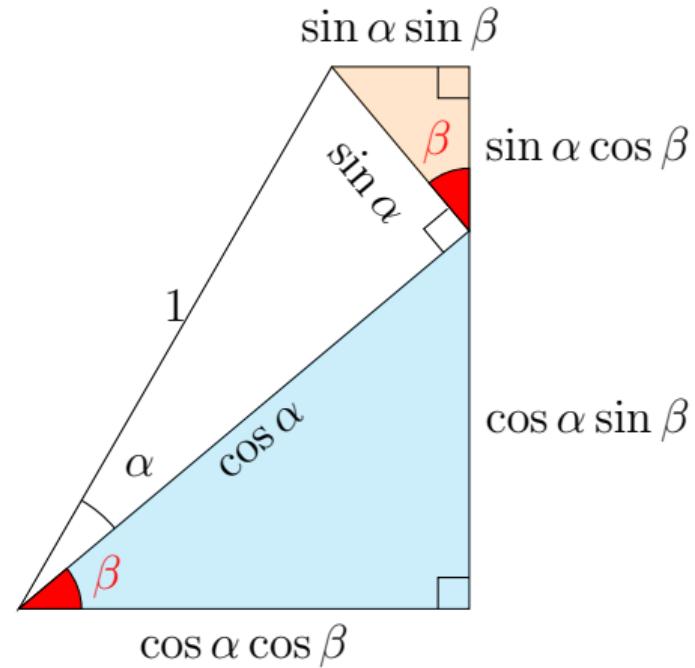
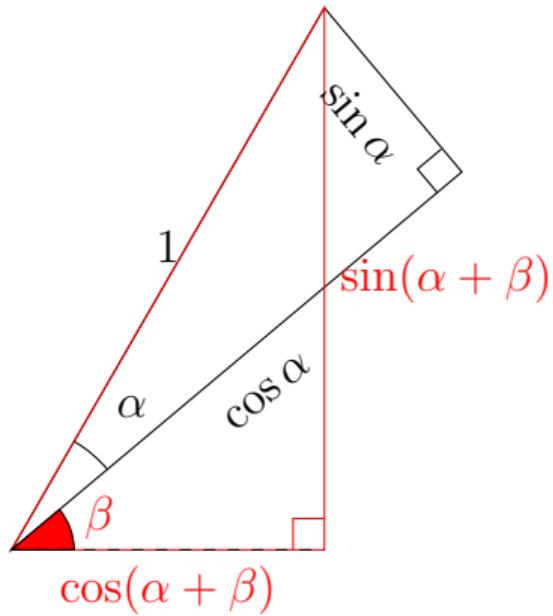
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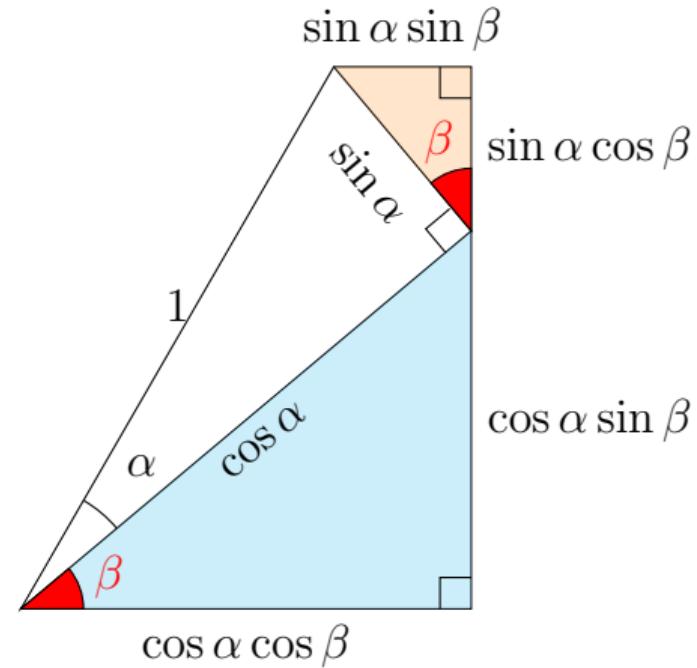
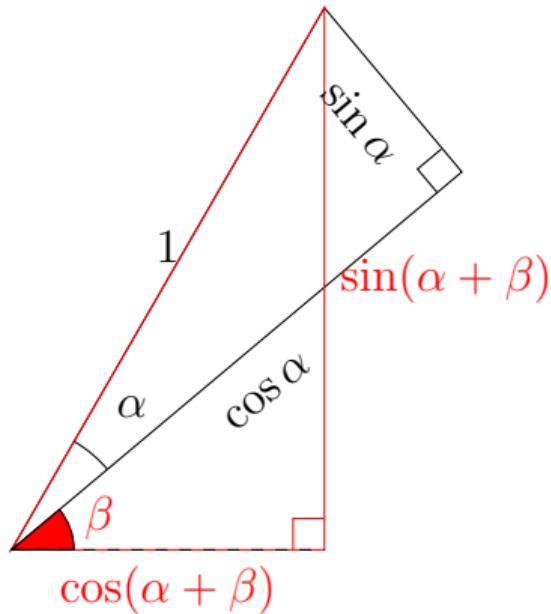
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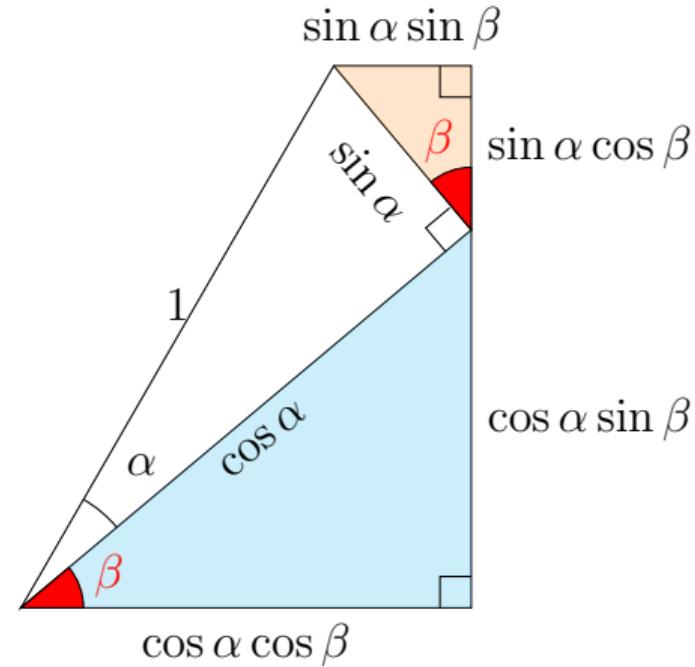
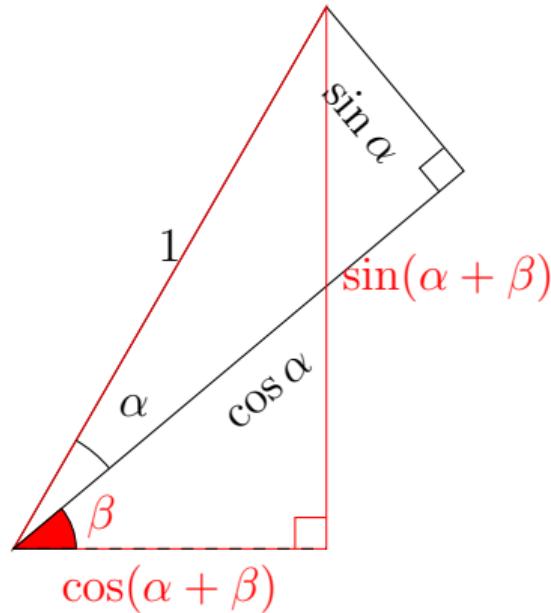


問 1 次の図を利用して、加法定理を導きなさい。



$$1 \quad \sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$$

問 1 次の図を利用して、加法定理を導きなさい。



1 $\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$

2 $\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$

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1 $\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$

咲いた コスモス、コスモス 咲いた

2 $\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$

1 $\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$

咲いた コスモス、コスモス 咲いた

2 $\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$

コスモス コスモス、咲いた咲いた

今回の学習目標

加法定理を知る

- 三角関数の新たな基礎